

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

1. (currently amended) A light-emitting element, comprising: including

an anode[[,]];

a cathode;

a light-emitting layer between said anode and [[a]] said cathode; and

~~having~~ at least one of an electron injection layer ~~and/or~~ and an electron transport layer interposed between the anode and the light-emitting layer,

~~characterized in that~~ wherein said at least ~~either~~ one ~~layer~~ of said electron layer ~~and/or~~ and said electron transport layer is made of alkali metal-including fullerenes or an organic material doped with alkali metal-including fullerene.

2. (currently amended) A light-emitting element as in claim 1, comprising said electron transport layer, wherein the electron transport layer is alkali metal-including fullerenes or an organic material doped with alkali metal-including fullerene.

3. (currently amended) A light-emitting element as in claim 1 ~~or 2, wherein~~ further comprising at least one of a positive-hole injection layer ~~and/or~~ and a positive-hole

transport layer ~~[[is]]~~ interposed between the anode and the light-emitting layer.

4. (currently amended) A light-emitting device in which a plurality of the light-emitting elements ~~in any of claims 1 to~~ claim 3 are arranged in ~~the~~ array or matrix state.

5. (original) A display device comprising the light-emitting device in claim 4.

6. (original) An illuminating device comprising the light-emitting device in claim 4.